Carlson, E T *204*
Chalmers, George *28*
Chapman, Carleton B *5, 9–10*
character sketch *35*
charity, Christian duty *155*
Christian religion
  duty of charity *155*
  physician's role *224*
  self-development *33*
  three duties defined *29*
Christian-Stoic death *133*
Cicero *30, 34, 58*
Claeys, Gregory *98*
Cobbett, William *199*
cod-liver oil, medicinal properties *111*
College of Arts and Sciences (Manchester) *109*
Commentaries on the Laws of England *31–2, 123–4, 167*
Common Sense (pamphlet) *199*
Common Sense philosophy *11, 50, 58, 75, 193*
Comparative View (treatise) *50, 51–2, 61, 193*
  role of philosophy *68*
  role of religion *82–3, 84*
  theory of sympathy *72*
  truth-telling *171*
condescension, need for *152–4, 156*
conduct book *35*
consultation etiquette *80, 145–8, 219–20*
contracts
  implied *10, 31–2, 124–5*
  tacit *125*
Corner, George *210–11*
Corporation and Test Acts, application for repeal *110*
credulity, pitfalls *62–3*
Cullen, Dr William *18, 50, 65, 160*
  charitable practices *219*
  influence on Rush *18, 190–3, 198, 199*
  view of metaphysics *204*
Currie, John *197*
Currie, William *109*
Cuvier, Georges *206*

D

Darwin, Dr Robert *147*
Darwin, Erasmus *20, 146–7*
Davies, Rev Samuel *188, 190*
De Frigore (thesis) *109*
De Officiis *30, 35, 58*
de Parham, Lord Willoughby *108*
De Quincey, Thomas *119*
death, Christian-Stoic ideal *133*
decency *77*
deception
  place of benevolent *83–4*
  see also truth-telling
decorum *77, 78*
  need for *158*
demographic studies, Manchester *112*
Dick, Sir Alexander *193*
Dickinson College *212*
dispensaries *149*
Dissenters *95–6*
dogmatists sect *64–5*
Domestic Medicine *69–70*
domestic virtue, exercise of *132*
drinking habits, pressure to change *214*
Dubourd, Barbeu *197*
duelling practice, function *138*
Duncan, Andrew *197*
Duties and Offices of a Physician *58–9*
duty
  Bacon's definitions *22–3*
  hierarchy *29–30*
  relative and personal *171–2*
dying patients, preparation of *78–9*

E

Edinburgh
  medical education *14–19*
  Royal Medical Society *18, 47*
  School of Medicine *12, 13*
Edinburgh University *46–7*
education
  importance of early *206, 211–12*
  of women *212–14*

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

Elements of the Common Laws of England *122*
Eliot, George *120*
empiricists sect *64–5*
Encyclopedia of Bioethics *8*
Enfield, William *98*
Enquiries into the Duties of Men *169*
Essay upon Nursing, and the Management of Children, An *51*
Essays, Medical and Experimental *110*
Estlin, John Prior *100*
ethics
  definition *34*
  see also medical ethics
etiquette *5*
  see also consultation etiquette
Examination of the Scheme of Morality Advanced by Dr Hutcheson, An *102*
experimental philosophy *110*
experimentation, medical *149–51*

F

factory movement *114*
faculties, posited mental *203, 205–8*
faculty committees *143–4*
Falconer, William *109*
Father's Legacy to his Daughters, A *35, 52, 57*
Ferriar, John *109, 156*
fever, unitary theory *see* unitary theory of fever
Finley, Samuel *188, 189*
Five Mile Act *95*
Fordyce, David *56–7*
Fordyce, James *53*
Fothergill, John *195, 197*
  charitable practices *219*
  London Medical Society *146*
Franklin, Benjamin
  patronage for Rush *190, 195*
  rainfall observations *111*
Franklin College *212*
friendship, role in society *156–7*

G

Gall, Franz Joseph *205, 206*
Gisborne, Rev Thomas *5, 127*
  implied contract *9–10, 28*
  moral philosophy *128, 138*
  place of religion *169*
Goldsmith, Oliver *195*
Goldstein, Jan *205*
government forms, physician's view *214–16*
Grandison, Sir Charles (fictional character) *137*
Gregory, James (son) *151*
Gregory, John *1*
  as Baconian reformer *59–62, 63*
  Chair of Medicine *19*
  conduct of women *35*
  education of a physician *56–9*
  ethics of sympathy *8–9*
  history of the mind *204*
  ideal medical man *134–6*
  ideal physician concept *74–6*
  influence on medical profession *53–4*
  influence on Rush *193*
  life and career *46–7*
  medical reform aims *55, 65–70*
  physician/patient relations *76*
  physicians' inter-relationships *79–82, 219*
  pitfalls of credulity *62–4*
  place of deception *84–5*
  as professor *48–53*
  sects of physicians *64–5*
  theory of sympathy *70–4*
  views on religion *82–3*
  see also under names of individual writings
guild organisation *3–4*

H

Haakonssen, Knud *125*
Hales, Stephen, as scientific judge *67*
Haller, Baron *204, 213*
Hartley, David *204*

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

Harvey, William *13*
Haslam, John *197*
Haygarth, Dr John *109, 114*
Heberden, William *127*
  charitable practices *218*
Hewson, Dr William *195*
Hippocrates *11, 13–14, 198, 223–4, 226*
  aphorisms/injunctions *54, 84, 85*
history, as study of human nature *105–6*
History and Present State of Electricity *105*
History of the Factory Movement, The *114*
Holt, John *102*
Hooke, Robert *69*
hospital facilities
  improvements *114–18*
  for medical experimentation *149–51*
  as moral institution *130–1*
  poor patient attendances *155*
  as social institution *132*
hospital practice ethics *140–1, 155*
Howard, John *116, 197*
human will, role of *208*
Hume, David *26, 193–4*
  atheism and scepticism *50*
  influence on Percival *108*
  theory of sympathy *70–2*
humoralism, replaced *202*
Hunter, Dr William *165–6, 195*
Hutcheson, Francis *26, 33, 99*
  case for deception *168*
  moral sense theory *102*
  practical ethics tradition *11*
  self-improvement *33*
hygiene, institutional *142–3*
hypochondria *161*

I

illness, as providential visitation *132–4*
incapacity, declaration of *162*
industrialization, effects of *113–14*
infanticide *165–6*
innate ideas, doctrine of *206*
insanity, treatment of *see* lunatic patients
intellectual ability *73–4*

J

Jefferson, Thomas *200, 214*
Jenner, Edward *198*
Johnson, Joseph *107, 111*
Johnson, Samuel *155, 195*
judges, scientific, for assessment of physicians *66–7*
jurisprudence *104–5*
justice, as social virtue *157*

K

Kames, Lord *76, 213*
King, Lester *3*

L

latitudinarians, attitude to truth-telling *172*
League of Man doctrine *61*
Leake, Chauncey *5*
Lecture on the Medical Jurisprudence of the Mind *210, 217*
Lectures on the Duties and Qualifications of a Physician *1, 17, 24, 55, 65, 76, 83, 84*
Leechman, William *99*
Lettsom, John Coakley *109, 155–6, 195, 197*
Leyden
  Gregory at *47–8*
  medical education *14–15, 19, 28*
  Percival at *109*
Linnaeus *65*
Liverpool Infirmary *131, 132*
Locke, John *159*
London Medical Society *146*
lunatic patients
  classification *161*
  treatment *158–63, 209–11*

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

Lydgate, Dr Tertius *120–1*
lying *see* truth-telling
Lyttleton, Sir George *48*

M

Macaulay, Catharine *196*
McCullough, Laurence *7, 8, 9, 70–2*
Mackenzie, Henry *53*
McNeil, Maureen *20*
madness *161*
malpractice *144–5*
Manchester Academy *109*
Manchester Asylum *160*
Manchester board of health *156*
Manchester Infirmary
  establishment of harmony *6*
  mortality rates *142*
  origins *114–15, 236*
  recruiting advertisement *136*
  scope of services *117, 129–30*
Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society *109, 171*
Manchester University *110*
Medical Ethics
  background *1, 26, 104, 126–9*
  concept of candour *101*
  consultation etiquette *5, 145–8*
  control of medical supplies *140*
  duty of veracity *171, 173*
  ideal medical man *134*
  model for American societies *7*
  physician-patient relationship *148–54*
  physician's contract *122–6*
  writer's intentions *126–9*
medical ethics foundations *2–5*
medical fraternity, concept *123*
Medical Jurisprudence
  see Medical Ethics
medical jurisprudence, definition *211*
Medical Society of London *139*
medical staff, principles of action *131*
Medical World of the Eighteenth Century, The 3
Medicina Mentis 160
medicine
  Bacon's definition *61*
  provision of information to patients *84*
  as a simple science *225–6*
  and surgery boundaries *81*
  traditional hierarchy *145–6*
Medicine and Society in America 1660–1860, 3
mediciner, role of *48*
metaphysics *203–4*
Middlemarch 120–1
Miller, Samuel *49*
mind and body interaction, understanding development *200–6*
Minstrel, The (poem) *53, 155*
monopolization, medical *6–7*
Montagu, Elizabeth *48*
moral faculty *26, 206–7*
Moral and Political Philosophy 126, 137–8
Moral and Literary Dissertations 171
moral management *210*
moral philosophy *56–7, 169–71, 237*
Moral Philosophy see Science of Manners or Duty
morals, definition *34*
Morgan, Dr John *189*
mortality rates, hospital *142*

N

natural theology *103–4*
negromania *214*
nerves, doctrine of *201–2*
neuroanatomy *202*
neurosis/neurology *201*
New Gentleman ideal *134–9*
New York, medical school *19, 53*
Newton, Isaac *13*
Noll, Mark *188–9*
Notes and Illustrations, truth-telling *167–70*

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

O

Observation on the Duties of a Physician 1, 200
Observations upon the Frame, Duties and Expectations of Man 204
Owens College *110*

P

Paine, Thomas *199, 200*
Paley, Archdeacon William *126, 127, 137–8, 165*
passive sympathy *216–17*
patient-physician relations *31, 76–9, 220–3*
  enlightened self-interest *33*
  as seen by Gregory *76*
  as seen by Percival *142, 148–54*
  as seen by Reid *31*
  as seen by Rush *220–3*
  see also malpractice
patients
  domestic encouragement *132, 148*
  preparation for dying *78–9*
  role and status in hospital *148–9*
  submission by *149*
  trust and consent *150–1, 208*
Pennsylvania, University of *200*
Pepys, Sir Lucas *109*
Percival, Edward *107*
Percival, Rev Thomas Bassnett *131–2*
Percival, Thomas *1, 197*
  at Edinburgh *108–9*
  at Leyden *109*
  at Manchester *109–10*
  at Warrington Academy *96–100*
  Baconian science advocate *110–11*
  benevolent deception *171–3*
  character traits *119–20*
  concept of candour *76*
  Dissenting background *95–6*
  early life *94, 96*
  hospital improvements *114–18, 129–34*
  hospital practice ethics *140–1*
  ideal medical man *137–9*
  ideal physician *154–8*
  medical career *112–14*
  medical essays *110–12*
  Medical Ethics background *126–9*
  medical reform proposals *136–9*
  need for consultations *145–8*
  non-ethics *9*
  physician/patient relationship *148–54*
  physician's contract *122–6*
  political engagement *235–6*
  practice of duelling *138–9*
  professional rivalry *141–5, 146*
  treatment of lunatic patients *158–63*
  treatment of women's diseases *163–7*
  truth-telling *167–71*
  see also individual writings
personhood *159, 162*
Philadelphia
  medical school *19, 53*
  Universal Church *238*
  University *197*
phrenology *203, 204, 207–9, 237*
physician of genius (Gregory's term) *74–5*
physician-patient relations *see* patient-physician relations
physicians
  appropriate moral education *56–9*
  choice of dress *78*
  duties *217–18*
  and dying patients *78–9*
  as empiricists or dogmatists *64–5*
  exercise of condescension with authority *152–3*
  fees *125*
  guild origins *3–4*
  ideal *74, 154–8, 223–6*
  influence on forms of government *214–16*
  intellectual duties *74–6, 154–8*
  as a profession *122–6, 236*
  relations to patients *76–9*
  relations with each other *79–82, 219–20*

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

truth-telling *78*
use of scientific judges *66–7*
physiological theory *203*
Pickstone, John *146*
Pinel, Philippe *206*
Pitcairne, Archibald *13*
pneumatology *25, 237*
Pocock, John *12*
Porcupine's Gazette *199*
Porter, Roy *202*
post-mortem dissections *118*
practical ethics, system structure *29–31*
practical men *19, 20, 21–2*
Presbyterian Church
influence *27*
as structure model *68*
Price, Richard *101, 113, 195*
Priestley, Joseph *105, 195*
civil liberty *99*
medicinal uses of fixed air *111*
study of human nature *105–7*
victim of persecution *95*
virtue of candour *76*
principles of action, for professional men *131*
Principles of Moral Philosophy *138*
Pringle, Sir John *195*
probity, as social virtue *157*
professional men
principles of action *131*
role *17, 21*
professional misconduct *81–2*
Proposals for Establishing More Accurate and Comprehensive Bills of Mortality in Manchester *113*
propriety *77*
Providentialist approach *132–3*
Pseudodoxia Epidemica *219*
public affairs, role of physician *214*
public health, improvements *111, 114*
Pufendorf, Samuel *28, 29, 168*
punishment, role in treatment *210*
purging *202, 209*

Q

quackery *67*

R

Ramsey, David *200*
reason
loss of *159*
use of *75*
Redman, Dr John *189*
Reid, Thomas
Aberdeen Philosophical Society
founding *49*
Common Sense philosophy *11*
metaphysical faculty *204*
moral philosophy *25, 29, 103*
patient-physician relation *31*
regard to duty *30, 58*
religion, place of *82–3, 237*
Reynolds, Sir Joshua *195*
Richardson, Samuel *137*
Risse, Guenter *112, 115, 141*
rivalry, intra-professional *141–5*
Robertson, Dr William *108, 110, 193–4*
Royal College of Physicians *3, 135, 139, 145, 146*
opposition to Edinburgh degrees *16*
Royal Medical Society of Edinburgh *see* Edinburgh, Royal Medical Society
Royal Society *69*
advances in medicine *135*
Gregory as Fellow *48*
Percival as Fellow *108*
Philosophical Transactions *111*
statistical studies *113*
Rush, Benjamin *1, 197–200*
at Edinburgh *190–5*
at London *195–6*
at Paris *196*
at Philadelphia *196, 197*
coherence of mind and body *204–6*
doctrine of sympathy *216–18*
early life *187*
education *188–9, 197*
ideal physician *223–6*

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

ideas on education *212–14*
imperfections in Cullen's system *198*
patient-physician relations *220–3*
phrenology *207–9*
physicians' duties to each other *219*
physiological theory *203–4*
politics and medicine *197–8*
progress of medicine *206–8*
thesis on digestion of food *195*
treatment of the insane *209–11*
truth-telling *208*
unitary theory of fever *202–3*
views on public affairs *214–16*
Rush, James (son) *219*
Rush Light 199

S

Saunders, Alan *76*
Science of Manners or Duty 56
scientific methodology *12–19, 62, 63*
secrecy, duty of *34, 75*
Seddon, Rev John *94, 97, 102*
self-improvement ideal *33*
self-interest ideal *33*
sensory-motor disturbances *201*
Sharp, Granville *197*
Shippen, Dr William Junior *189*
Shryock, Richard *3–4*
Skene, Dr David *49*
Sketches of the History of Man 76
Slater vs *Baker and Stapleton* case *32*
slavery *see* abolition of slavery
smallpox
elimination *114, 134*
inoculation by Suttonian method *198*
Smellie, William *51, 70*
Smith, Adam *99*
theory of sympathy *71*
sobriety, duty of *75*
sociability *73*
social classes, distinction *115–16, 158*
Sprat, Thomas *69*
Spurzheim, Johan Gasper *205, 206*
suicide *162–3*
surgeons, training *4*
surgery, and medicine boundaries *81*
Suttonian method, smallpox inoculation *198*
Sydenham, Thomas *13*
sympathy *8, 70–74, 75, 153–4*
corrupt form *213*
role in medical ethics *216–18*
System of Moral Philosophy 168

T

Taylor, John *99, 102*
temperance, duty of *75*
Tennent, Rev Gilbert *187*
Tenon, Jaques *206*
Test and Corporation Acts, repeal *236*
theology, natural *103–4*
theory of mind *25*
theory of morals *25–6*
Thomas, D O *101*
Thomasius, Christian *28*
Thomson, James *130*
Thoughts on Hospitals 117
Toleration Act *95*
truth-telling *167–73, 208*
truths, abstract and practical *84–5*
Turnbull, George *11, 26, 99*
Two Treatises of Government 159
typhus eradication *118*

U

Uniformity, Act of *see* Act of Uniformity
Unitarians *94, 95, 96*
unitary theory of fever *202–3*
urbanity and rectitude principles *127*

V

vaccination *114, 198*
venereal disease, treatment of *163–4*
veracity *see* truth-telling

Материал, защищенный авторским правом

W

Waddington, Ivan *6*
Warrington Academy *96–100*
West, Benjamin *195*
Wilkes, John *195–6*
Wise Club *see* Aberdeen Philosophical Society
Withering, Dr William *147*
Witherspoon, John *194–5, 238*
Wollstonecraft, Mary *52, 77*
women
  differences from men *213*
  education *212–14*
  medical attitudes to abortion *164–5*
  medical attitudes to infanticide *165–6*
  medical views on etiquette *52*
  safety of pregnant *142*
working poor, duty to assist *115–16*

Y

yellow fever, treatment *203*

Материал, защищенный авторским правом